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# Digital Ships

## Autonomy and Remote Access

September 2019





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## Introduction – Digital Ship

Digital Ship Product Structure at LR

Digital Ship Assurance

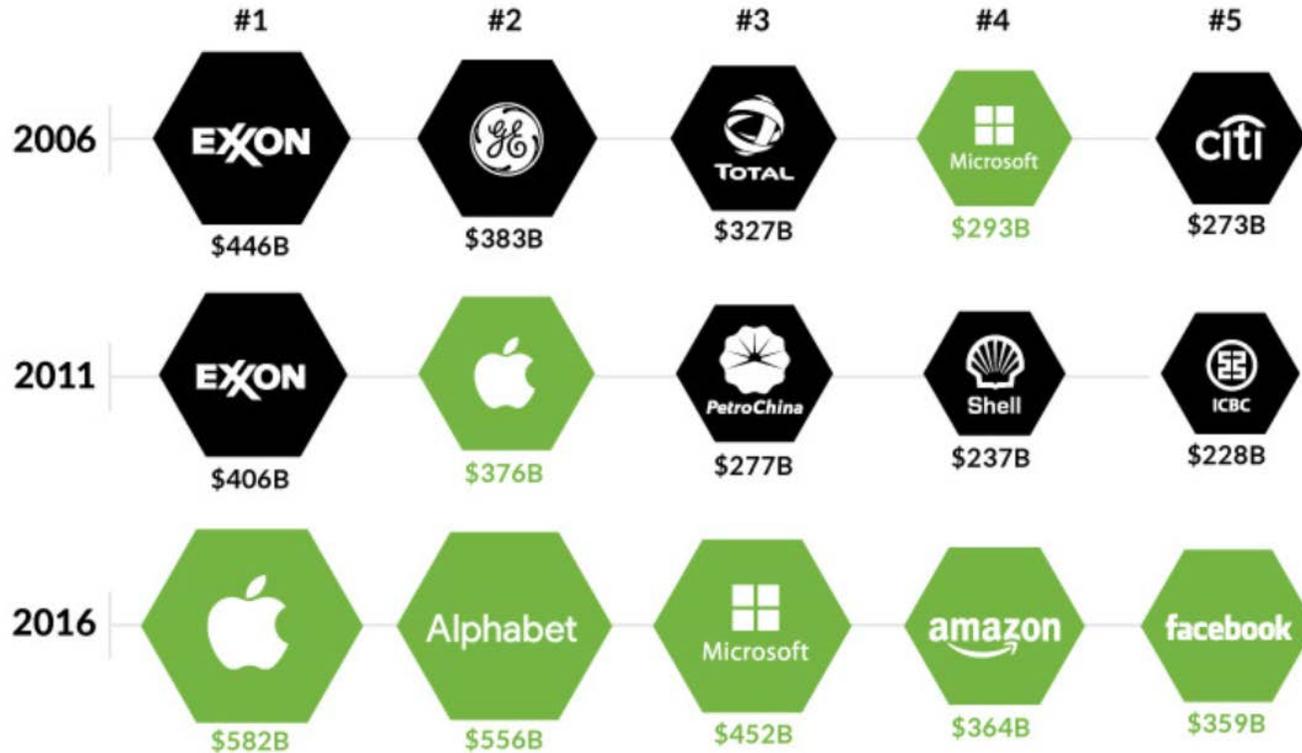
LR Digital Ship Deliveries Examples

# Digital has Created a New World Order



Top 5 Publicly Traded Companies (by Market Cap)

● Tech ● Other



## Fast forward to Today

- **Apple** becomes the first trillion dollar company in August 2018

- **Amazon** reaches the trillion dollar mark after 4 weeks.

- **Google and Microsoft** are not far behind at roughly \$900 billion each.

# Technology is transforming the marine world



Advanced manufacturing



Advanced materials



Autonomous systems



Big data analytics



Carbon capture and storage



Communications



Cyber and electronic warfare



Deep ocean mining



Energy management



Human augmentation



Human computer interaction



Marine biotechnology



Propulsion



Robotics



Sensors



Shipbuilding techniques



Smart ship



Sustainable energy



Reduce costs



Increase operational efficiencies



Enhance safety



Become more sustainable



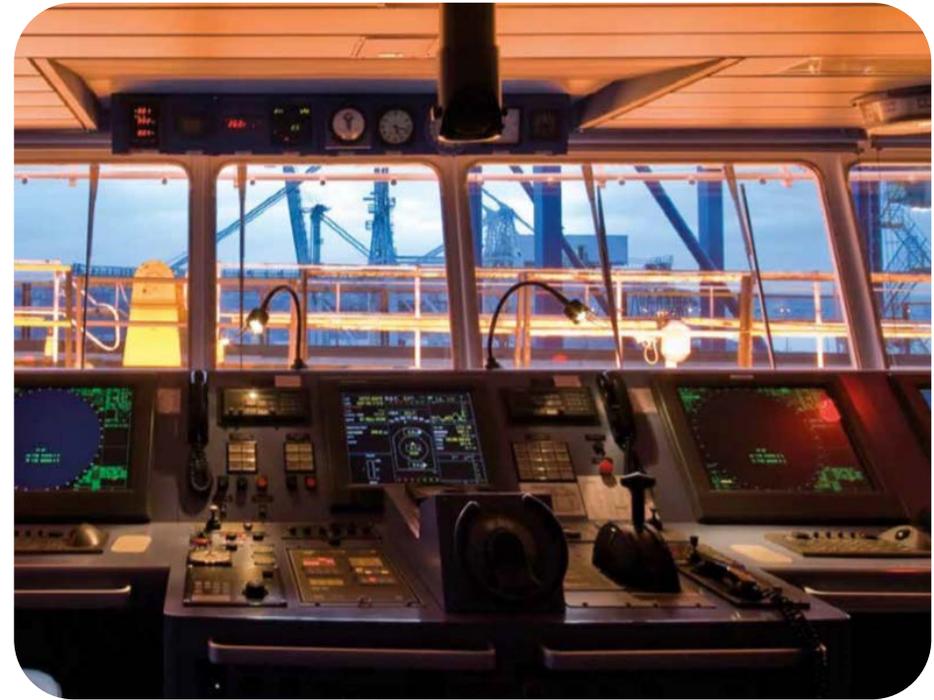
Reduce environmental impacts

# Digital Ships

Today's leading suppliers and operators want to innovate, using the latest technologies for **autonomous** or **remote operation**.

This new era in the marine sector is often referred to as the 'digital ship'.

*Autonomous* does not necessarily mean *Unmanned*



# Opportunities in Digital Ships

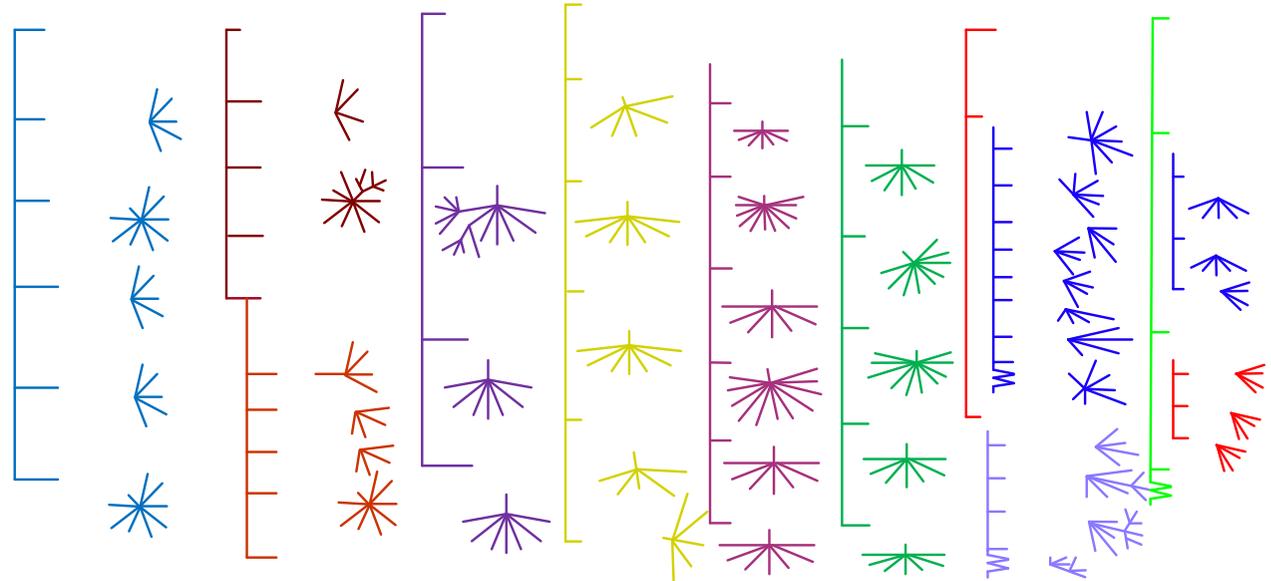
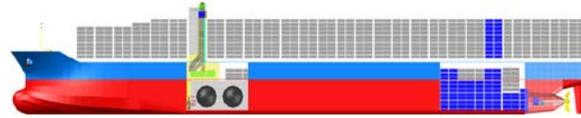
- The ability to capture and analyse a wide range of data, including operational, service and monitoring.
- Operational support and guidance
- Performance and maintenance optimisation
- Addressing shortfall in crew competence (particularly for engineering roles, as complexity and demand for performance increase)
- Ability to easily update products based on software (cyber implementation techniques provide an easy path to product evolution)
- The ability to future proof ships (having system components designed to be adapted and extended in function, for example, through software changes)





# Note: Automated ≠ Autonomous

**Automated** (design based on established nominal and abnormal conditions) ≠  
**Autonomous** (**Automated** + capacity to learn and adapt improving the performance)



There are over 30 unique communications, electrical, mechanical, navigation and safety systems in a typical ship.



# What can be connected in a Digital Ship?

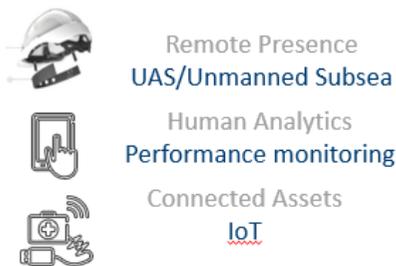
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- **Navigation (ECDIS, AIS, GPS,...)**
  - **Communication**
  - **Propulsion and Steering**
  - **Power Generation, Management, and distribution**
  - **Ventilation & chilled water**
  - **Fuel, lubrication & other ancillaries**
  - **Fire Fighting and Emergency Systems**
  - **Flood / Stability**
  - **Cargo Systems**
  - **Accommodation Systems**
  - **Dynamic Positioning**
- ... nearly any system...**

# The Digital Ship

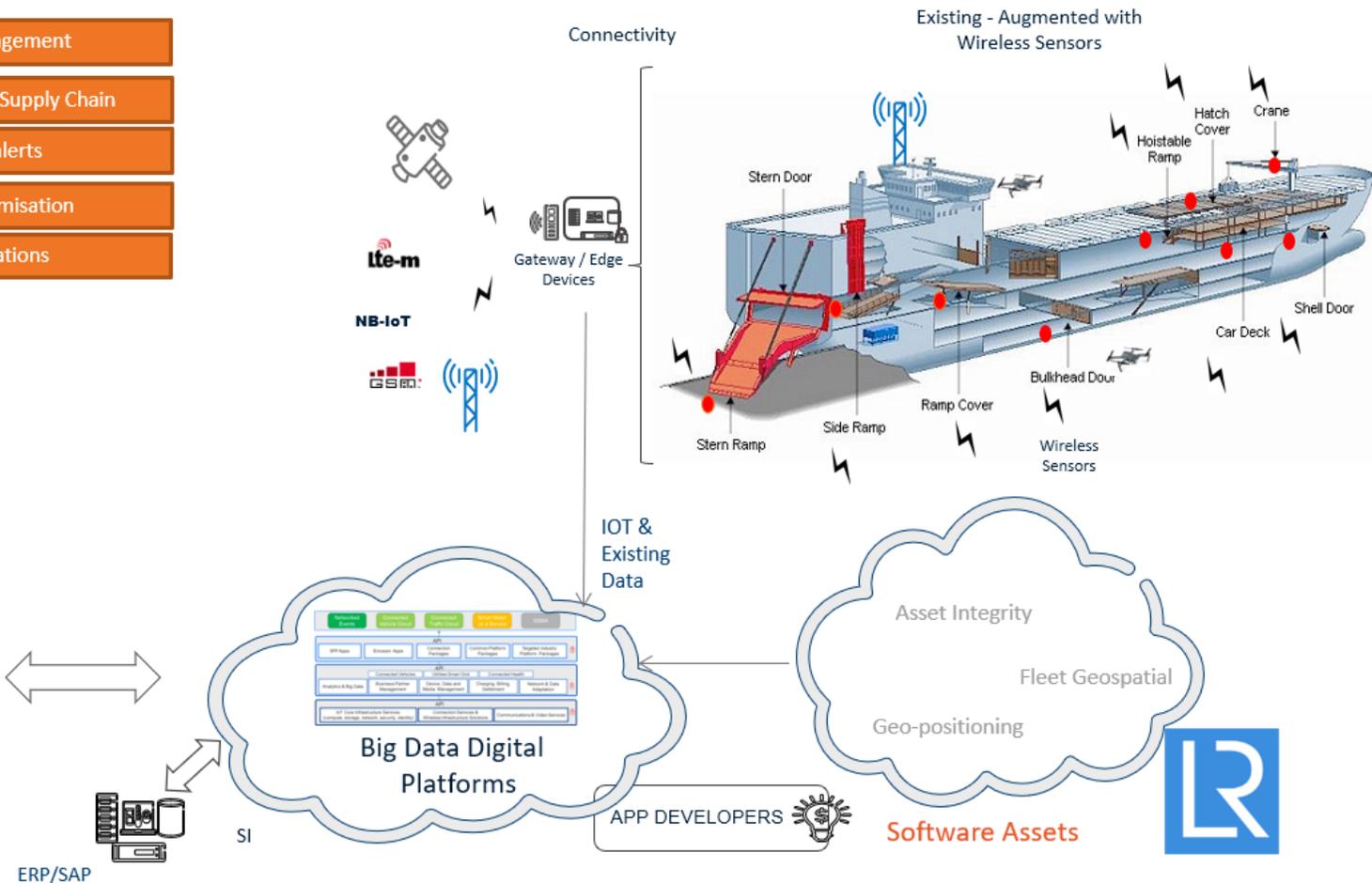
Remote management	Asset management
Fleet Optimisation	Logistics & Supply Chain
Remote Inspection	Real Time alerts
Tagging & Tracking	Route Optimisation
Fuel Management	Communications

Use Cases



Remote Presence  
UAS/Unmanned Subsea  
Human Analytics  
Performance monitoring  
Connected Assets  
IoT

New Digital Solutions





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# Digital Ships: The Story So Far...

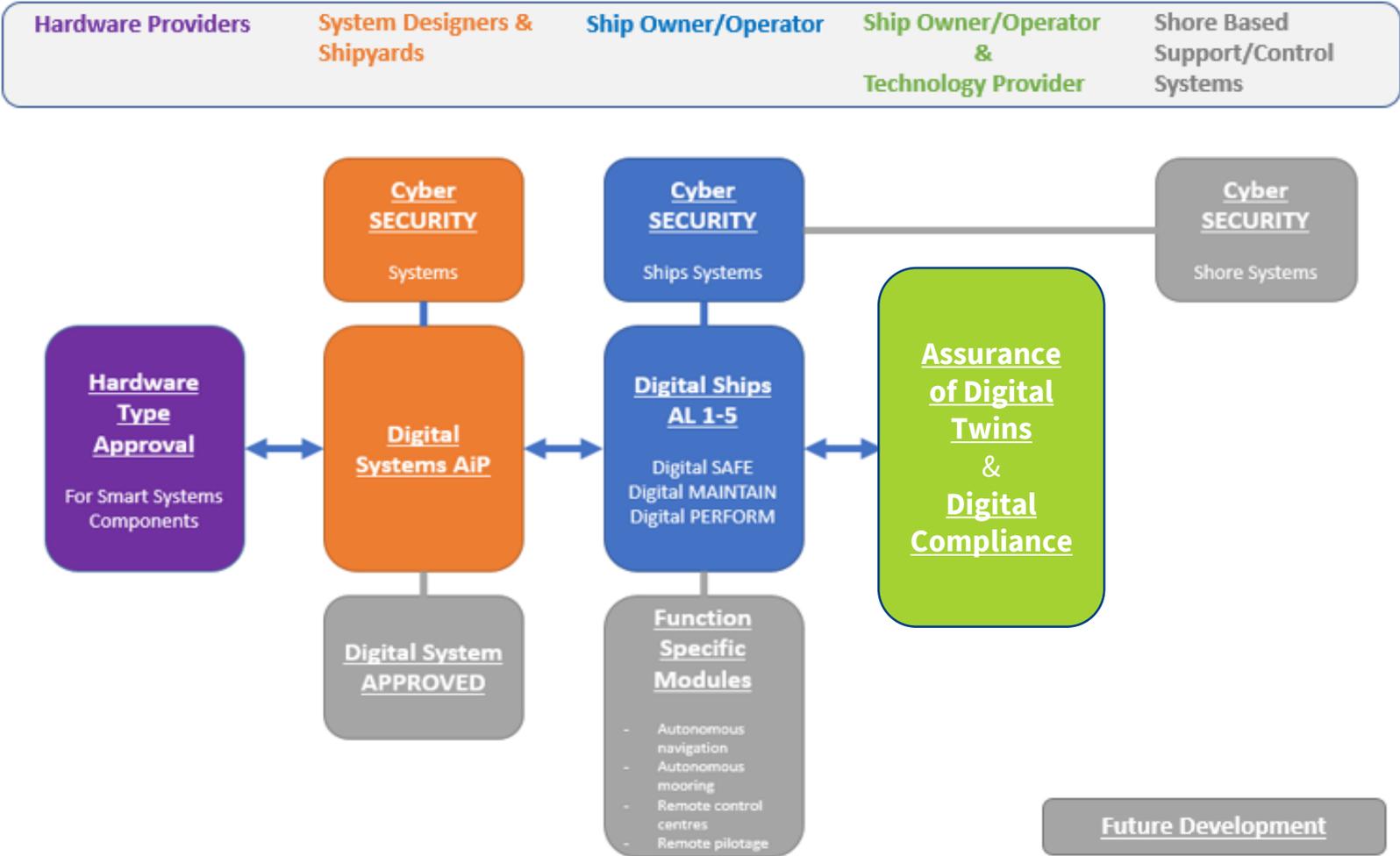


Project Name	Class	Location
Rolls-Royce	CTU	Switzerland
MAERSK	MAU	Denmark
SVITZER	SVI	Denmark
HYUNDAI	HYU	South Korea
COSCO SHIPPING	CSU	China
SYNERGY GROUP	SYG	China
CSSC	CSU	China
KAWASAKI	KAW	Japan
COSCO SHIPPING	CSU	China
MARINELINK	MLN	China

# Value Proposition Design

Customer	Hardware/Technology Providers	System Integrators/Shipyards	Ship Owner/Operator
<b>Challenges</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need to give confidence in product to customers</li> <li>- Need to access new markets</li> <li>- Grow market share</li> <li>- Establish substantiated use cases</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Need to give confidence in product to customers</li> <li>- Need to access new markets</li> <li>- Grow market share</li> <li>- Brand projection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Demonstrate safe system to regulators (enable use)</li> <li>- Brand projection</li> <li>- Need confidence in safety of technology</li> <li>- Digital Systems claim they provide benefits, but are not always understood by this group, or trusted to deliver operationally</li> </ul>
			
<b>LR Products &amp; Services</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Smart Component Type Approval</li> <li>- Assurance of Digital Twins: 'READY' &amp; 'APPROVED'</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Systems AiP</li> <li>- Systems Cyber Security</li> <li>- Assurance of Digital Twins: 'READY' &amp; 'APPROVED'</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Digital Ships Descriptive Notes and Cyber Security</li> <li>- Digital Compliance and Assurance of Digital Twins: 'COMMISSIONED' &amp; 'LIVE'</li> </ul>
			
<b>Gains</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Confidence in technology in new markets</li> <li>- Confidence in technology in existing markets</li> <li>- Brand projection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Confidence in technology in new markets</li> <li>- Confidence in technology to existing markets</li> <li>- Brand projection</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Confidence in technology being used</li> <li>- 3<sup>rd</sup> party backing to regulator cases</li> <li>- Brand projection</li> <li>- Class benefit of using digital technology through Digital Compliance</li> </ul>

# Modular Product Structure





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Introduction – Digital Ship

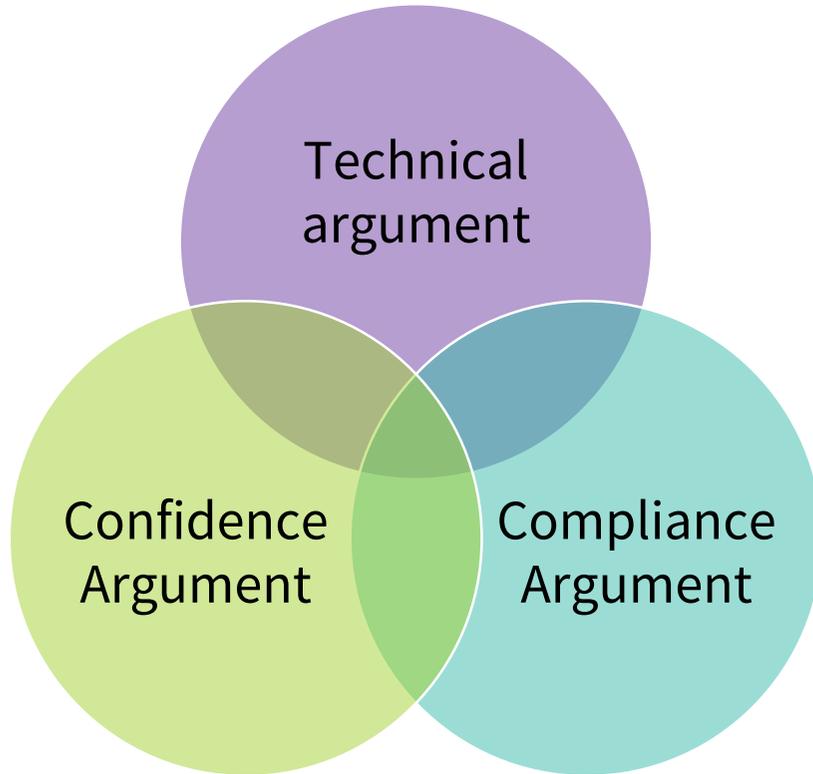
Digital Ship Product Structure at LR

**Digital Ship Assurance**

LR Digital Ship Deliveries Example

# System Assurance

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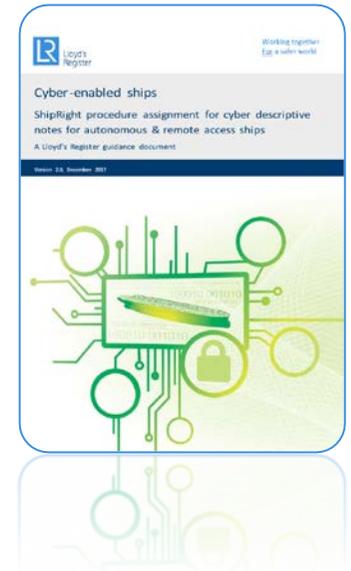


An argument explains why something can be deduced as true from supporting evidence.

# Digital Ships

## ShipRight Procedure

- The functionality provided by digital systems can range from simple remote monitoring with a crew on board through to a fully autonomous vessel without a crew on board.
- Consequently, as the risks can vary considerably, the assessment of digital ship systems requires a risk-based approach to identify the hazards introduced by digital enablement and to mitigate the associated risks.



# Digital Ships - ShipRight

LR has classified digital enabled technology in five defined accessibility levels for autonomy/remote access:



## AL0

- **No access** – no assessment – no descriptive note – for information only



## AL1

- **Manual access** – no assessment – no descriptive note – for information only



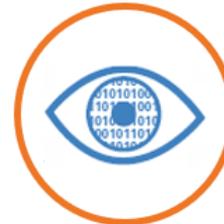
## AL2

- Cyber access for autonomous / remote monitoring



## AL3

- Cyber access for autonomous/remote monitoring and control (onboard permission is required, onboard override is possible)



## AL4

- Cyber access for autonomous/remote monitoring and control (onboard permission is not required, onboard override is possible)



## AL5

- Cyber access for autonomous/remote monitoring and control (onboard permission is not required, onboard override is not possible)



# Digital Ships – Descriptive Notes

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and four descriptive notes for digital ships:

## Digital-SAFE

Ship can be operated safely at defined Autonomy/Remote Access Level

## Digital-MAINTAIN (Conditioned Based Maintenance)

Data driven CBM, also supported by LR Digital Compliance

## Digital-PERFORM

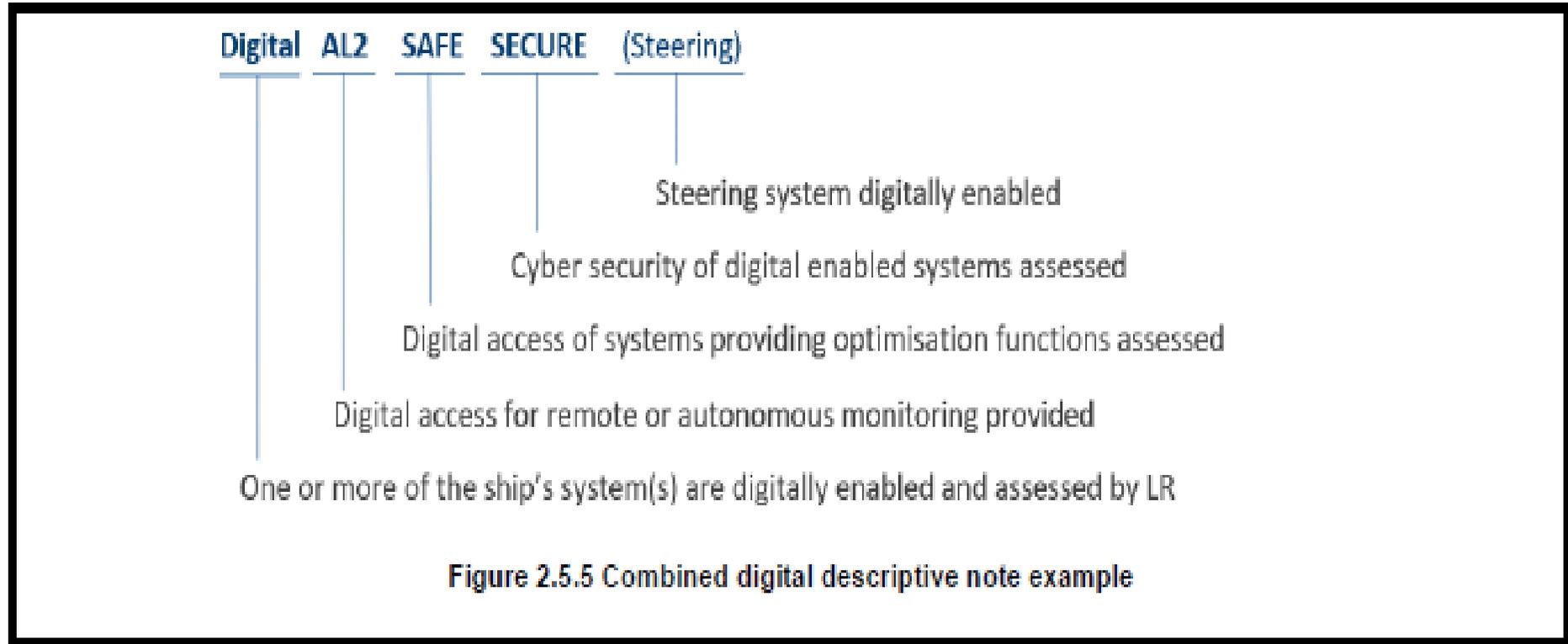
Ship can safely achieve performance targets through digital-enablement to a defined Autonomy/Remote Access Level.

## Cyber-SECURE

Cyber-security assured at a level beyond that required for safe operation at a defined Autonomy/Remote Access Level

# Digital Ships – Descriptive Notes

## Examples:



# Understanding the risks of being connected...

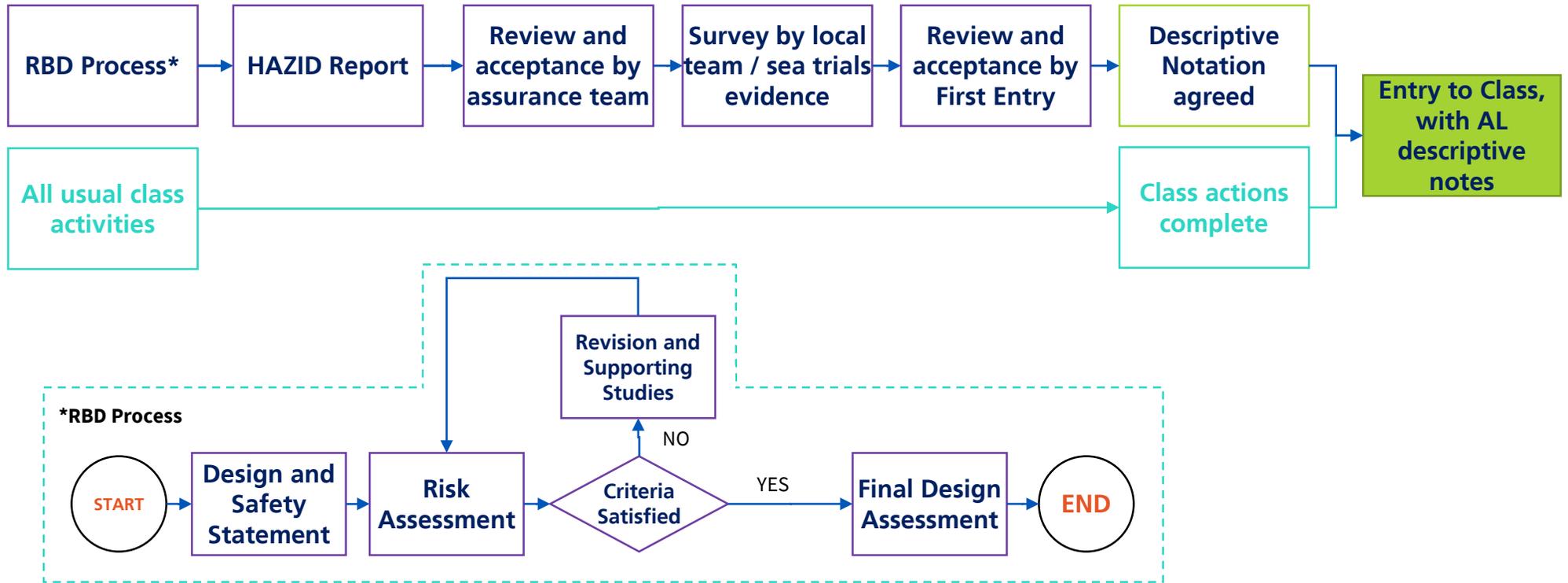
## 9 Key Risk Areas for a Digital Enabled Ship:

- **Human Interaction**
- **Data Quality**
- **System Architecture**
- **Hardware**
- **Software**
- **Communications and Network**
- **System Integration**
- **Configuration Management**
- **Cyber Security**

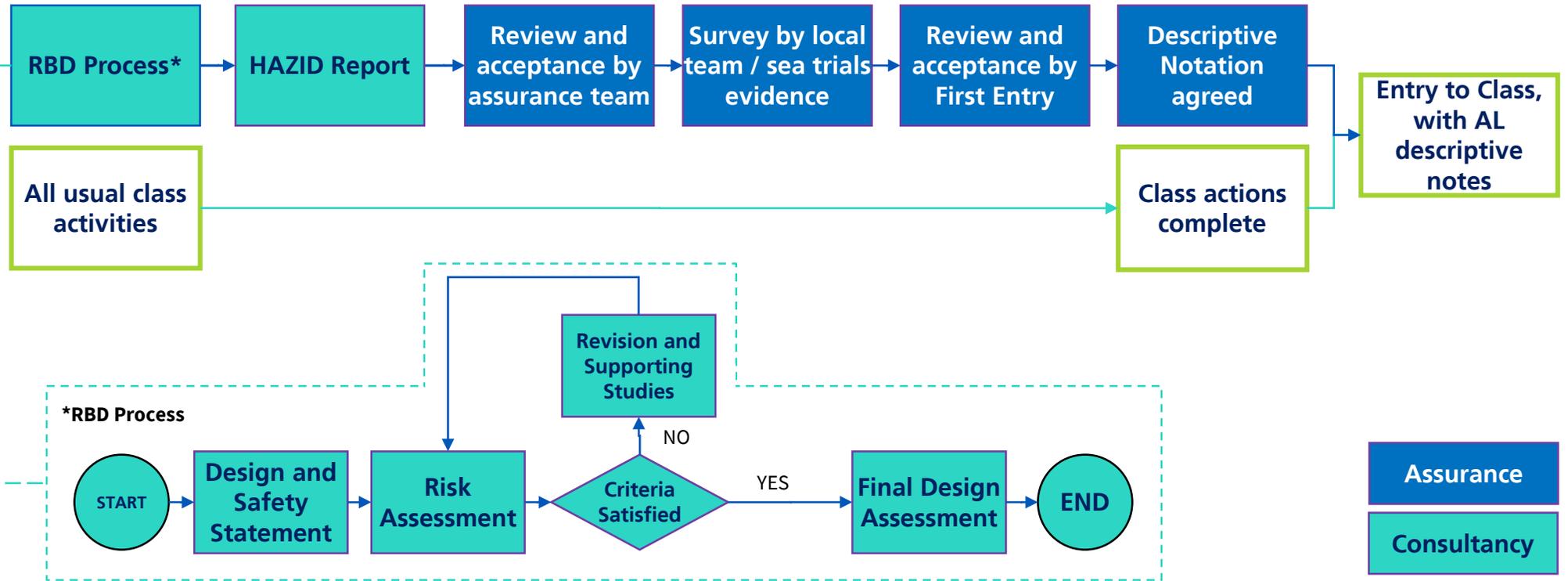


# Digital Ships - Process

## ShipRight - Risk Based Design (RBD) review process:



# Digital Ships - Process





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# First digital 20000TEU container ship achieving AL3 Level



COSCO Shipping Aries is the first ever container ship to receive LR's Digital ship descriptive note 'Cyber AL3 SECURE PERFORM' for its energy management system. The ship was built by Nantong COSCOS KHI Ship Engineering Co., Ltd (NACKS).

LR's Digital Ship descriptive notes –

Cyber SECURE  
Digital AL3 PERFORM (Energy Management)



# First digital ship in China



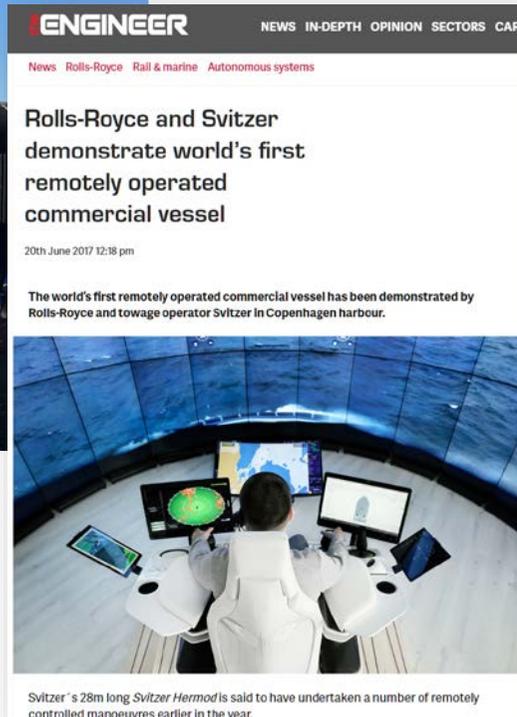
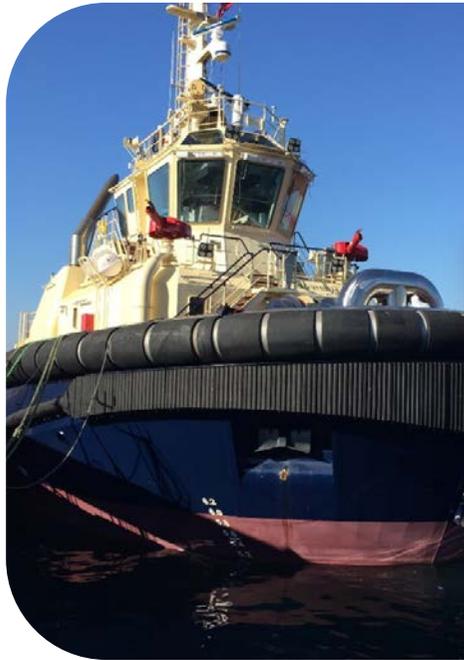
LR's CES descriptive notes –  
Cyber AL2 Safe (Navigation, Propulsion, Steering),  
Cyber AL2 Maintain (M/E, A/E, Boiler, Shaft) and  
Cyber AL2 Perform (Energy Management)

China's first cyber-enabled ship was built at Guangzhou Wenchong Shipyard, with LR working in collaboration with SERI (the System Engineering Research Institute).

The *Great Intelligence*, a 38,800 dwt modified version of the *Green Dolphin* fuel-efficient Bulk Carrier concept, is the pilot smart ship project within China. LR's latest cyber enabled ships descriptive notes were assigned to the project and the latest requirements are applied to this ship.



# First remote control tug



Lloyd's Register worked in collaboration with Maersk, Rolls-Royce and Svitzer to deliver the first approval to Version 1.0 of the cyber enabled ships ShipRight.

A key learning of this project was that our autonomy levels should consider remote access/control operations, and this led to the levels being redefined as 1-5, from the previous 1-6. Autonomy Levels were refined to Accessibility Levels for Autonomy and Remote Access.

The Svitzer tug was awarded an Approval in Principle to V1.0 of the ShipRight



# Other projects/cooperation

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- COSCOS 13500 TEU project (SSSRI smart system provider)
- COSCOS 21000TEU projects (SSSRI smart system provider)
- NACKS VLCC projects (SSSRI smart system provider)
- DSIC Aframax Oil Tanker projects (JIP project)
- SERI Digital system development consultancy service projects (Health Management System, Digital Twin, etc)
- HHI-HE (INTEGRICT) for Digital SAFE, PERFORM and SECURE, Type Approval for components
- DSME(DIPS) for Digital SAFE
- HMM (Vessel Insight) Digital PERFORM
- SHI(INTELLIMAN) Digital SAFE PERFORM SECURE
- SEANET – Cyber SECURITY



# Thank you

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# Digital Components, Systems and Ships

Component  
Manufacturers



System Designers  
System Integrators  
Shipyards



Ship Owners/  
Operators



Smart Hardware Type Approval

Smart Systems

Digital Ships & Cyber Security



Hardware Type  
Approved  
For Smart Systems



Cyber SECURITY  
Systems

Digital AiP  
System Approved

Cyber SECURITY  
Ships Systems

Digital SAFE AL 1-5  
Digital MAINTAIN AL 1-5  
Digital PERFORM AL 1-5